## PROJECT REPORT

## Of

# CEMENT PRODUCT (Cement Pole \& Wall Compound) 

## PURPOSE OF THE DOCUMENT

This particular pre-feasibility is regarding Cement Product (Cement Pole \& Wall Compound).

The objective of the pre-feasibility report is primarily to facilitate potential entrepreneurs in project identification for investment and in order to serve his objective; the document covers various aspects of the project concept development, start-up, marketing, finance and management.
[We can modify the project capacity and project cost as per your requirement. We can also prepare project report on any subject as per your requirement.]

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## PROJECT AT GLANCE



## CEMENT POLES \& WALL COMPOUND



## ABOUT THE PRODUCT

## CEMENT POLE

One of the most durable and efficient post-and-wire fences is constructed with the help of concrete fence posts. Properly made reinforced or prestressed concrete fence posts have a long life, require very little or no maintenance and give a neat appearance to the fence. Each pole shall be made of concrete proportioned, mixed, placed and compacted to give a dense concrete free from voids.

## Raw Materials and Manufacturing Process

The raw materials mainly are P.C. Wire, cement, G.I. wire, Rodi \& Bazari.
The concrete prepared by mixing given ratio of cement, Bajari, Rodi \& water in a concrete mixture machine, is such that it meets requirement of concrete mix necessary. \& no extra water is added in the mix nor the concrete mixture is made in lager quantity, so as to ensure to use the same in given time by filling same in molds having PC tensioned wires. While filling the concrete in molds, they are given sufficient vibrations by shutter vibrators to ensure no gaps/wholes are left in casted poles.

Poles so casted are left in open for natural curing for $42 / 72$ hours depending on day's temperature. Poles are detensionized after obtaining proper strength \& removed from molds, one by one by chain pulley blocks mounted on gentry crane. Poles are stacked with wooden Batta's placed between each stack, to ensure proper water curing poles are put in water tanks \& submerged in it for 10-15 days \& thereafter stacked in open.

## WALL COM POUND

The compound wall is a simple contemporary design, which breaks at two points, on either side of the site, to form horizontal openings that give a glimpse of the serene landscape within. A compound wall serves to demarcate the site, protect one's property, ensure privacy and enhance aesthetic appeal.

Brick walls, which have been traditional to India, are time consuming to erect and costly to keep standing. Precast Concrete Boundary Walls overcome these handicaps of traditional brick walls. Precast concrete boundary walls are fast and easy to construct and have a virtually unlimited life. These walls are low maintenance and do not deteriorate with time.

Precast Concrete Boundary walls are made from posts erected directly into the ground which have grooves to accommodate textured panels. The commonly manufactured boundary wall systems are of size measuring 6 feet and 8 feet height. Precast Concrete Boundary Wall system is ideal for residential, commercial, and industrial developments.

Bank Term Loan: Rate of Interest is assumed to be at 11\%

Depreciation: Depreciation has been calculated as per the Provisions of Income Tax Act, 1961

## Approvals \& Registration Requirement:

Basic registration required in this project:

- GST Registration
- Udyog Aadhar Registration (Optional)
- Choice of a Brand Name of the product and secure the name with Trademark if require.
- NOC from State Pollution Control Board


## Implementation Schedule:

| S No. | Activity | Time required |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Acquisition of premises | $1-2$ Months |
| 2. | Procurement \& installation of Plant \& Machinery | $1-2$ Months |
| 3. | Arrangement of Finance | $1.5-2$ Months |
| 4. | Requirement of required Manpower | 1 Month |
| 5. | Commercial Trial Runs | 1 Month |
|  | Total time Required (some activities shall run <br> concurrently) | $5-6$ Months |

## CEMENT POLLS \& WALL COMPOUND



## STATEMENT OF COST OF PRODUCTION AND PROFITABILITY

| Particulars | Year-1 | Year-2 | Year-3 | Year-4 | Year-5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gross Sale | 99.00 | 129.00 | 152.00 | 177.00 | 204.00 |
| NET SALES | 99.00 | 129.00 | 152.00 | 177.00 | 204.00 |
| COST OF PRODUCTION |  |  |  |  |  |
| Raw Material \& Consumable | 79.20 | 95.46 | 112.48 | 130.98 | 150.96 |
| Power Expense | 3.00 | 3.30 | 3.63 | 3.99 | 4.39 |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 1.19 | 1.55 | 1.82 | 2.12 | 2.45 |
| Wages \& Salary | 2.88 | 3.24 | 3.60 | 3.96 | 4.32 |
| Factory Expenses | 3.96 | 5.16 | 6.08 | 7.08 | 8.16 |
| COST OF PRODUCTION | 90.23 | 108.71 | 127.61 | 148.14 | 170.28 |
| Add :Op. Fin. Goods | - | 7.52 | 9.06 | 10.63 | 12.34 |
| Less: CI. Fin. Goods | 7.52 | 9.06 | 10.63 | 12.34 | 14.19 |
| TOTAL (B) | 82.71 | 107.17 | 126.04 | 146.43 | 168.44 |
| GROSS PROFIT (A-B) | 16.29 | 21.83 | 25.96 | 30.57 | 35.56 |
| G.P Ratio | 16.46\% | 16.92\% | 17.08\% | 17.27\% | 17.43\% |
| Salary to Staff | 1.20 | 1.35 | 1.50 | 1.65 | 1.80 |
| Selling \& Adminsitrative Expenses | 5.94 | 7.74 | 9.12 | 12.39 | 15.30 |
| Interest on Term Loan | 0.78 | 1.29 | 0.94 | 0.58 | 0.22 |
| Interest on Working Capital Loan | 0.77 | 0.77 | 0.77 | 0.77 | 0.77 |
| Depreciation | 2.35 | 2.01 | 1.72 | 1.48 | 1.26 |
| TOTAL (D) | 11.04 | 13.17 | 14.05 | 16.87 | 19.36 |
| NET PROFIT (C-D) | 5.25 | 8.67 | 11.91 | 13.71 | 16.21 |
| ADD : DEPRECIATION | 2.35 | 2.01 | 1.72 | 1.48 | 1.26 |
| CASH ACCRUALS | 7.60 | 10.68 | 13.64 | 15.18 | 17.47 |


| Particulars | Year-1 | Year-2 | Year-3 | Year-4 | Year-5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

A. SOURCES OF FUND

| Capital | 2.40 |  | - | - |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Term Loan from Bank | 14.58 | - | - | - | - |
| Working Capital Loan | 7.00 | - | - | - |  |
| Net Profit | 5.25 | 8.67 | 11.91 | 13.71 | 16.21 |
|  | - | - | - | - |  |
| Depreciation \& Exp. W/off | 2.35 | 2.01 | 1.72 | 1.48 | 1.26 |
| Increase in Sundry Crediotrs | 11.88 | 2.44 | 2.55 | 2.78 | 3.00 |
| Increase Other Current libilities \& Provisions | 2.00 | 0.20 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 0.27 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL (A) | $\mathbf{4 5 . 4 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 . 3 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 . 4 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 . 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 . 7 4}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

B.

APPLICATION OF FUND
Capital Expenditure
Repayment of Term Loan
Increase in Finished Goods
Increase in Sundry Debtors Drawings

TOTAL (B)

Opening Balance
Add/Less Surplus
Closing Balance

| 16.60 | - | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1.62 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.24 |
| - | - | - | - | - |
| 14.12 | 2.90 | 2.99 | 3.25 | 3.51 |
| 11.88 | 3.60 | 2.76 | 3.00 | 3.24 |
| 1.00 | 3.00 | 6.00 | 8.00 | 10.00 |
|  |  |  |  | $\mathbf{1 7 . 4 9}$ |
| $\mathbf{4 5 . 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 . 7 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 . 9 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 . 9 9}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.83 | 2.24 | 2.95 |
| 0.24 | 0.58 | 1.41 | 0.71 | 0.74 |
|  | 0.83 | 2.24 | 2.95 | 3.69 |

PROJECTED BALANCE SHEET STATEMENT

| Particulars | Year-1 | Year-2 | Year-3 | Year-4 | Year-5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SOURCES OF FUND |  |  |  |  |  |
| Opening Capital | - | 6.65 | 12.31 | 18.23 | 23.93 |
| Addition in Capital | 2.40 | - | - | - | - |
| Add:- Profits | 5.25 | 8.67 | 11.91 | 13.71 | 16.21 |
| Less:- Drawings | 1.00 | 3.00 | 6.00 | 8.00 | 10.00 |
| Closing Capital | 6.65 | 12.31 | 18.23 | 23.93 | 30.14 |
| Term Loan From Bank | 12.96 | 9.72 | 6.48 | 3.24 | (0.00) |
| Working Capital Loan | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 |
| Sundry Creditors | 11.88 | 14.32 | 16.87 | 19.65 | 22.64 |
| Other Current libilities \& Provisions | 2.00 | 2.20 | 2.42 | 2.66 | 2.93 |
| TOTAL : | 40.49 | 45.56 | 51.00 | 56.49 | 62.72 |

## APPLICATION OF FUND

Fixed Assets
Gross Block
Depreciation
Net Block

| 16.60 | 16.60 | 16.60 | 16.60 | 16.60 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2.35 | 4.36 | 6.09 | 7.56 | 8.83 |
| $\mathbf{1 4 . 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 . 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 . 5 1}$ | $\mathbf{9 . 0 4}$ | $\mathbf{7 . 7 7}$ |

## Current Assets

| Sundry Debtors | 11.88 | 15.48 | 18.24 | 21.24 | 24.48 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Inventory | 14.12 | 17.01 | 20.01 | 23.26 | 26.77 |
| Cash and Bank | 0.24 | 0.83 | 2.24 | 2.95 | 3.69 |
| TOTAL: | 40.49 | 45.56 | 51.00 | 56.48 | 62.72 |

## COMPUTATION OF WORKING CAPITAL

| S.No. | Particulars | Total |  | Own |  | Bank |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Amount |  | Margin |  | Finance |
| 1 | Stock | 14.12 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less:- Creditors | 11.88 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Paid Stock | 2.24 | 10\% | 0.22 | 90\% | 2.02 |
| 2 | Sundry Debtors | 11.88 | 10\% | 1.19 | 90\% | 10.69 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 14.12 |  | 1.41 |  | 12.71 |
| 4 | AVERAGE WORKING CAPITAL |  |  | 7.00 | Lacs |  |

## VALUATION OF CLOSING STOCK

| PARTICULARS | Year-1 | Year-2 | Year-3 | Year-4 | Year-5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Finished Goods | 7.52 | 9.06 | 10.63 | 12.34 | 14.19 |
| Raw Material | 6.60 | 7.96 | 9.37 | 10.92 | 12.58 |
| TOTAL | 14.12 | 17.01 | 20.01 | 23.26 | 26.77 |



## SCHEDULE OF DEPRECIATION

| Particulars | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Building } \\ 10 \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Plant } \\ 15.00 \% \end{gathered}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Addition | 2.70 | 13.50 | 16.20 |
| Intt. Capitalised | 0.07 | 0.33 | 0.40 |
| Less : Depreciation | 0.28 | 2.08 | 2.35 |
| WDV at end of Year-1 | 2.49 | 11.76 | 14.25 |
| Additions During The Year | - | - | - |
| Less: Depreciation | 0.25 | 1.76 | 2.01 |
| WDV at end of Year-2 | 2.24 | 10.00 | 12.24 |
| Additions During The Year | - | - | - |
| Less : Depreciation | 0.22 | 1.50 | 1.72 |
| WDV at end of Year-3 | 2.02 | 8.50 | 10.51 |
| Additions During The Year | - |  | - |
|  | 2.02 | 8.50 | 10.51 |
| Less: Depreciation | 0.20 | 1.27 | 1.48 |
| WDV at end of Year-4 | 1.82 | 7.22 | 9.04 |
| Additions During The Year | - | - | - |
|  | 1.82 | 7.22 | 9.04 |
| Less : Depreciation | 0.18 | 1.08 | 1.26 |
| WDV at end of Year-5 | 1.63 | 6.14 | 7.77 |


| REPAYMENT SCHEDULE OF TERM LOAN |  |  |  | Intt. Rate |  | 11.00\% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Particulars | Amount | Addition | Total | Interest | Repayment | CI Balance |
| 1 Opening Balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Ist Quarter | - | - | - | - |  | - |
|  | IInd Quarter | - | 14.58 | 14.58 | - | - | 14.58 |
|  | IIIrd Quarter | 14.58 | - | 14.58 | 0.40 | 0.81 | 13.77 |
|  | Ivth Quarter | 13.77 | - | 13.77 | 0.38 | 0.81 | 12.96 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 0.78 | 1.62 |  |
| 2 Opening Balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Ist Quarter | 12.96 | - | 12.96 | 0.36 | 0.81 | 12.15 |
|  | IInd Quarter | 12.15 | - | 12.15 | 0.33 | 0.81 | 11.34 |
|  | IIIrd Quarter | 11.34 | - | 11.34 | 0.31 | 0.81 | 10.53 |
|  | Ivth Quarter | 10.53 |  | 10.53 | 0.29 | 0.81 | 9.72 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1.29 | 3.24 |  |
| 3 Opening Balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Ist Quarter | 9.72 | - | 9.72 | 0.27 | 0.81 | 8.91 |
|  | IInd Quarter | 8.91 | - | 8.91 | 0.25 | 0.81 | 8.10 |
|  | IIIrd Quarter | 8.10 | - | 8.10 | 0.22 | 0.81 | 7.29 |
|  | Ivth Quarter | 7.29 | - | 7.29 | 0.20 | 0.81 | 6.48 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 0.94 | 3.24 |  |
| 4 Opening Balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Ist Quarter | 6.48 | - | 6.48 | 0.18 | 0.81 | 5.67 |
|  | IInd Quarter | 5.67 | - | 5.67 | 0.16 | 0.81 | 4.86 |
|  | IIIrd Quarter | 4.86 | - | 4.86 | 0.13 | 0.81 | 4.05 |
|  | Ivth Quarter | 4.05 | - | 4.05 | 0.11 | 0.81 | 3.24 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 0.58 | 3.24 |  |
| 5 Opening Balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Ist Quarter | 3.24 | - | 3.24 | 0.09 | 0.81 | 2.43 |
|  | IInd Quarter | 2.43 | - | 2.43 | 0.07 | 0.81 | 1.62 |
|  | IIIrd Quarter | 1.62 | - | 1.62 | 0.04 | 0.81 | 0.81 |
|  | Ivth Quarter | 0.81 | - | 0.81 | 0.02 | 0.81 | (0.00) |
|  |  |  |  |  | 0.22 | 3.24 |  |
|  | Moratorium Period Repayment Period |  | 6 Months 54 Months |  |  |  |  |


| CALCLUATION OF D.S.C.R. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Particulars | Year-1 | Year-2 | Year-3 | Year-4 | Year-5 |
| CASH ACCRUALS | 7.60 | 10.68 | 13.64 | 15.18 | 17.47 |
| ADD : INTEREST ON TERM LOAN | 0.78 | 1.29 | 0.94 | 0.58 | 0.22 |
| Total | 8.38 | 11.97 | 14.57 | 15.76 | 17.69 |
| LESS : REPAYMENT |  |  |  |  |  |
| INTEREST ON TERM LOAN | 0.78 | 1.29 | 0.94 | 0.58 | 0.22 |
| INSTALMENT OF TERM LOAN | 1.62 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.24 |
|  | 2.40 | 4.53 | 4.18 | 3.82 | 3.46 |
| D.S.C.R. | 3.49 | 2.64 | 3.49 | 4.13 | 5.11 |
| AVERAGE D.S.C.R. |  |  | 3.72 |  |  |

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